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## Composed & Solved by Iftikhar Ali Lecturer Statistics, Finance & Accounting

<b>Paper</b>	Financial Management	<b>Standard</b>	MCOM
<b>Board/University</b>	University of Sargodha	<b>Code</b>	MCM-507
<b>Term/Year</b>	Term 2 <sup>nd</sup> /2016	<b>Marks</b>	100

Objective part is compulsory. Attempt any three questions from subjective part.

### Objective Part

**Q No1: Explain the following terms (16 x 2= 32)**

1. Aging Accounts Receivable
2. Bond Discount
3. Call Price
4. Capitalization Rate
5. Covariance
6. Default
7. Expected Return
8. Factoring
9. Going-Concern Value
10. Invoice
11. Leverage
12. Order Point
13. Present Value
14. Seasonal dating
15. Stockout
16. Systematic Risk

### Subjective Part

**Q.No.2** Vernal Equinox wishes to borrow \$10,000 for three years. A group of individuals agrees to lend him this amount if he contracts to pay them \$16,000 at the end of the three years. What is the implicit compound annual interest rate implied by this contract (to the nearest whole percent)?

**Q.No.3** Delphi Products Corporation currently pays a dividend of \$2 per share, and this dividend is expected to grow at a 15 percent annual rate for three years, and then at a 10 percent rate for the next three years, after which it is expected to grow at a 5 percent rate forever. What value would you place on the stock if an 18 percent rate of return was required?

**Q.No.4** Porras Pottery Products, Inc., spends \$220,000 per annum on its collection department. The company has \$12 million in credit sales, its average collection period is 2.5 months, and the percentage of bad-debt losses is 4 percent. The company believes that, if it were to double its collection personnel,

it could bring down the average collection period to 2 months and bad-debt losses to 3 percent. The added cost is \$180,000, bringing total collection expenditures to \$400,000 annually. Is the increased effort worthwhile if the before-tax opportunity cost of funds is 20 percent? If it is 10 percent?

**Q.No.5** Carbide Chemical Company is considering the replacement of two old machines with a new, more efficient machine. It has determined that the relevant after-tax incremental operating cash flows of this replacement proposal are as follows:

	END OF YEAR			
	0	1	2	3
Cash flows	-\$404,424	\$86,890	\$106,474	\$91,612

	END OF YEAR				
	4	5	6	7	8
Cash flows	\$84,801	\$84,801	\$75,400	\$66,000	\$92,400

What is the project's net present value if the required rate of return is 14 percent? Is the project acceptable?

**Q.6** Fazio Pump Corporation currently has 1.1 million shares of common stock outstanding and \$8 million in debt bearing an interest rate of 10 percent on average. It is considering a \$5 million expansion program financed with common stock at \$20 per share being realized (option 1), or debt at an interest rate of 11 percent (option 2), or preferred stock with a 10 percent dividend rate (option 3). Earnings before interest and taxes (EBIT) after the new funds are raised are expected to be \$6 million, and the company's tax rate is 35 percent.

- Determine likely earnings per share after financing for each of the three alternatives.
- What would happen if EBIT were \$3 million? \$4 million? \$8 million?
- What would happen under the original conditions if the tax rate were 46 percent? If the interest rate on new debt were 8 percent and the preferred stock dividend rate were 7 percent? If the common could be sold for \$40 per share?

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